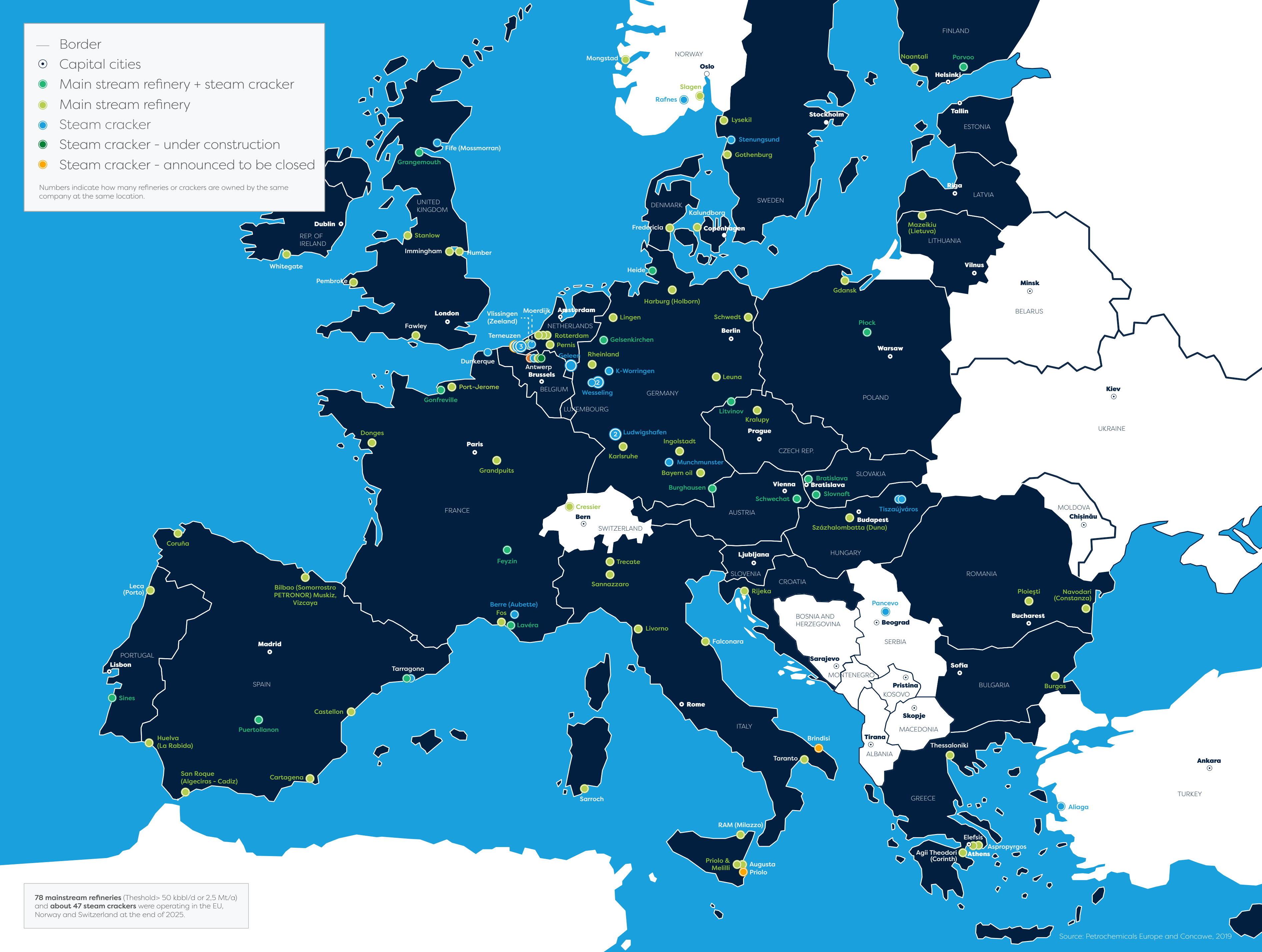


- Border
- ⊙ Capital cities
- Main stream refinery + steam cracker
- Main stream refinery
- Steam cracker
- Steam cracker - under construction
- Steam cracker - announced to be closed

Numbers indicate how many refineries or crackers are owned by the same company at the same location.



78 mainstream refineries (Threshold > 50 kbbl/d or 2,5 Mt/a) and about 47 steam crackers were operating in the EU, Norway and Switzerland at the end of 2025.